HISTORY, MINOR

This minor may only be completed by students admitted to the Elementary Education (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/education/ curriculum-instruction/elementary-education-bse/) or the Elementary Education and Special Education (http://guide.wisc.edu/undergraduate/ education/rehabilitation-psychology-special-education/elementaryeducation-special-education-bse/) programs. A minor is not required to complete either program.

Minors provide a depth of study in a particular area of interest and also inform classroom instruction. The completion of a minor is required to teach middle school in some states and may benefit students particularly interested in teaching at this level.

The Department of History is housed in the College of Letters & Science. Students may wish to consult with an undergraduate advisor in the department to discuss course selection and other issues related to this field of study.

Students have numerous advising resources available to them, including both professional and peer advisors. Information on the History advising team, how to contact an advisor, how to schedule an appointment, and drop-in advising hours can be found on the departmental website (https:// history.wisc.edu/undergraduate-program/undergraduate-advising/). (https://history.wisc.edu/undergraduate-program/undergraduateadvising/)

Upon completion, the subject area of the minor will be posted on the UW-Madison transcript. Students will not receive an additional certification or license in the subject area. The Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction does not offer content licenses in association with the Elementary Education or Special Education teaching licenses.

HOW TO GET IN

HOW TO GET IN

This minor may only be declared by students completing the Elementary Education or the Elementary Education and Special Education programs. To declare the minor, contact your academic advisor in Education Student Services any time after program admission.

REQUIREMENTS

REQUIREMENTS

The History minor requires a minimum of 24 credits. No more than three courses may be numbered below 300. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.75 is required, based on all history minor coursework taken on the UW-Madison campus.

EUROPEAN HISTORY

Complete at least one course; includes British or Russian history.

European History Course Options		
Code	Title	Credits
HISTORY/	The Ancient Mediterranean	4

CLASSICS 110

The Ancient Mediterranean

HISTORY 350

HISTORY 351

HISTORY 111	Culture & Society in the Ancient Mediterranean	3-4
HISTORY/ MEDIEVAL/ RELIG ST 112	The World of Late Antiquity (200-900 C.E.)	4
HISTORY 115	Medieval Europe 410-1500	4
HISTORY 119	Europe and the World, 1400-1815	4
HISTORY 120	Europe and the Modern World 1815 to the Present	4
HISTORY 123	English History: England to 1688	3-4
HISTORY 124	British History: 1688 to the Present	4
HIST SCI 201	The Origins of Scientific Thought	3
HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft (European topics)	3-4
ILS 201	Western Culture: Science, Technology, Philosophy I	3
HISTORY/ RELIG ST 208	Western Intellectual and Religious History to 1500	3-4
HISTORY/ RELIG ST 209	Western Intellectual and Religious History since 1500	3-4
HISTORY/ RELIG ST 212	The History of Western Christianity to 1750	4
HISTORY/ JEWISH 220	Introduction to Modern Jewish History	4
HISTORY 223	Explorations in European History (H)	3-4
HISTORY 224	Explorations in European History (S)	3
HISTORY/ GEOG/POLI SCI/ SLAVIC 253	Russia: An Interdisciplinary Survey	4
HISTORY/ GEOG/POLI SCI/ SLAVIC 254	Eastern Europe: An Interdisciplinary Survey	4
HISTORY 270	Eastern Europe since 1900	3-4
HISTORY 271	History Study Abroad: European History	1-4
HISTORY 303	A History of Greek Civilization	3-4
HISTORY 307	A History of Rome	3-4
HISTORY/ MEDIEVAL/ RELIG ST 309	The Crusades: Christianity and Islam	3-4
HISTORY/ JEWISH 310	The Holocaust	3-4
HISTORY 320	Early Modern France, 1500-1715	3-4
HISTORY/ HIST SCI 323	The Scientific Revolution: From Copernicus to Newton	3
HISTORY/ HIST SCI 324	Science in the Enlightenment	3
HISTORY/ ENVIR ST 328	Environmental History of Europe	3
HISTORY 348	France from Napoleon to the Great War, 1799-1914	3-4
HISTORY 349	Contemporary France, 1914 to the Present	3-4

The First World War and the Shaping

of Twentieth-Century Europe

Seventeenth-Century Europe

3-4

3-4

HISTORY 357	The Second World War	3-4
HISTORY 358	French Revolution and Napoleon	3-4
HISTORY 359	History of Europe Since 1945	3-4
HISTORY/ENGL/ RELIG ST 360	The Anglo-Saxons	3
HISTORY 361	The Emergence of Mod Britain: England 1485-1660	3-4
HISTORY/ CLASSICS/ POLI SCI 362	Athenian Democracy	3
HISTORY/ INTL ST 366	From Fascism to Today: Social Movements and Politics in Europe	3-4
HISTORY 367	Society and Ideas in Shakespeare's England	3-4
HISTORY/	Women and Gender in Modern	3-4
GEN&WS 392	Europe	
HISTORY 410	History of Germany, 1871 to the Present	3-4
HISTORY/ RELIG ST 411	The Enlightenment and Its Critics	3
HISTORY 417	History of Russia	3-4
HISTORY 418	History of Russia	3-4
HISTORY 419	History of Soviet Russia	3-4
HISTORY 420	Russian Social and Intellectual History	3-4
HISTORY 424	The Soviet Union and the World, 1917-1991	3-4
HISTORY 425	History of Poland and the Baltic Area	3-4
HISTORY/ LEGAL ST 426	The History of Punishment	3-4
HISTORY/ SCAND ST 431	History of Scandinavia to 1815	3
HISTORY/ SCAND ST 432	History of Scandinavia Since 1815	3
HISTORY/ LEGAL ST 459	Rule of Law: Philosophical and Historical Models	3-4
HISTORY/ LEGAL ST 476	Medieval Law and Society	3
HISTORY/ ED POL 478	Comparative History of Childhood and Adolescence	3
HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 507	Health, Disease and Healing I	3-4
HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 508	Health, Disease and Healing II	3-4
HISTORY/ CURRIC/ED POL/ JEWISH 515	Holocaust: History, Memory and Education	3
HISTORY/ CLASSICS/ RELIG ST 517	Religions of the Ancient Mediterranean	3
HISTORY/ JEWISH 518	Anti-Semitism in European Culture, 1700-1945	3
HISTORY/ SCAND ST 577	Contemporary Scandinavia: Politics and History	3-4

U.S. HISTORY

Complete at least one course.

U.S. History Course Options

	ory Course Options	
Code	Title	Credits
HISTORY 101	Amer Hist to the Civil War Era, the Origin & Growth of the U S	4
HISTORY 102	American History, Civil War Era to the Present	4
HISTORY/ ED POL 107	The History of the University in the West	3
HISTORY 109	Introduction to U.S. History	3-4
HISTORY 136	Sport, Recreation, & Society in the United States	3-4
HISTORY/ ED POL 143	History of Race and Inequality in Urban America	3
HISTORY 145	America and China, 1776-Today	3-4
HISTORY 150	American Histories: The Nineteenth Century	4
HISTORY/ CHICLA 151	The North American West to 1850	3-4
HISTORY/ CHICLA 152	The United States West Since 1850	3-4
HISTORY/ CHICLA 153	Latina/Latino/Latinx History	3-4
HISTORY 154	Who is an American?	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN AM 160	Asian American History: Movement and Dislocation	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN AM 161	Asian American History: Settlement and National Belonging	3-4
HISTORY 170	East Meets West: Myth, Meaning, and Modernity	3-4
HISTORY/ AMER IND 190	Introduction to American Indian History	3-4
HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft (U.S. topics)	3-4
HISTORY/ JEWISH 213	Jews and American Pop. Culture	3-4
HIST SCI 218	History of Twentieth Century American Medicine	3
HISTORY/ JEWISH 219	The American Jewish Experience: From Shtetl to Suburb	4
HISTORY 221	Explorations in American History (H)	3-4
HISTORY 227	Explorations in the History of Race and Ethnicity	3
HISTORY/ART HIST/ ENVIR ST/GEOG/ LAND ARC 239	Making the American Landscape	3-4
HISTORY/CHICLA/ GEN&WS 245	Chicana and Latina History	3
HISTORY/ASIAN/ ASIAN AM 246	Southeast Asian Refugees of the "Cold" War	4
HISTORY/C&E SOC/ POLI SCI/SOC 259	Forward? The Wisconsin Idea, Past and Present	1-3
HISTORY/ LEGAL ST 261	American Legal History to 1860	3

HISTORY/ LEGAL ST 262	American Legal History, 1860 to the Present	3
HISTORY/ CHICLA/LACIS/ POLI SCI 268	The U.S. & Latin America from the Colonial Era to the Present: A Critical Survey	3
HISTORY 269	War, Race, and Religion in Europe and the United States, from the Scramble for Africa to Today	3-4
HISTORY 272	History Study Abroad: United States History	1-4
HIST SCI/ AFROAMER 275	Science, Medicine, and Race: A History	3
HISTORY/AFRICAN/ AFROAMER/ POLI SCI 297	African and African-American Linkages: An Introduction	4
HISTORY 302	History of American Thought, 1859 to the Present	3-4
HISTORY 306	The United States Since 1945	3-4
HISTORY/ AFROAMER 321	Afro-American History Since 1900	3-4
HISTORY/ AFROAMER 322	Afro-American History to 1900	3-4
HISTORY 329	History of American Capitalism	4
HISTORY/ INTL ST 332	East Asia & The U.S. Since 1899	3-4
HISTORY 344	The Age of the American Revolution, 1763-1789	3-4
HISTORY 345	Military History of the United States	3-4
HISTORY/	Women and Gender in the U.S. to	3-4
GEN&WS 353	1870	5 1
GEN&WS 353 HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354		3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S.	
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical	3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877	3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/ AFROAMER 393 HISTORY/HIST SCI/	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877	3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/ AFROAMER 393 HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 394	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877 Science in America	3-4 3 3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/ AFROAMER 393 HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 394 HISTORY 401	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877 Science in America Public History Workshop Immigration and Assimilation in	3-4 3 3-4 3
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/ AFROAMER 393 HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 394 HISTORY 401 HISTORY 403 HISTORY/	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877 Science in America Public History Workshop Immigration and Assimilation in American History	3-4 3 3-4 3 3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/ AFROAMER 393 HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 394 HISTORY 401 HISTORY 403 HISTORY/ ED POL 412 HISTORY/CHICLA/	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877 Science in America Public History Workshop Immigration and Assimilation in American History History of American Education	3-4 3 3-4 3 3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/ AFROAMER 393 HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 394 HISTORY 401 HISTORY 403 HISTORY/ ED POL 412 HISTORY/CHICLA/ POLI SCI 422	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877 Science in America Public History Workshop Immigration and Assimilation in American History History of American Education Latino History and Politics The American Military Experience to	3-4 3 3-4 3 3-4 3
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/ AFROAMER 393 HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 394 HISTORY 401 HISTORY 403 HISTORY/ ED POL 412 HISTORY/CHICLA/ POLI SCI 422 HISTORY 427 HISTORY 428	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877 Science in America Public History Workshop Immigration and Assimilation in American History History of American Education Latino History and Politics The American Military Experience to 1902 The American Military Experience	3-4 3 3-4 3 3-4 3
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354 HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355 HISTORY/ AFROAMER 393 HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 394 HISTORY 401 HISTORY 403 HISTORY/ED POL 412 HISTORY/CHICLA/ POLI SCI 422 HISTORY 427 HISTORY 428 HISTORY/ENVIR ST/	1870 Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870 Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction, 1848-1877 Science in America Public History Workshop Immigration and Assimilation in American History History of American Education Latino History and Politics The American Military Experience to 1902 The American Military Experience Since 1899 Law and Environment: Historical and	3-4 3 3-4 3 3-4 3-4

Rule of Law: Philosophical and Historical Models	3-4
American Environmental History	4
The American Economy Since 1865	3-4
The Development of Public Health in America	3
Race, American Medicine and Public Health	3
Women and Health in American History	3
The History of the (American) Body	3
Childbirth in the United States	3
History of U.S. Media	4
History of American Librarianship	3
The American Impact Abroad: The Historical Dimension	3
History of Student Activism from the Popular Front to Black Lives Matter	3
History of the Civil Rights Movement in the United States	3
	Historical Models American Environmental History The American Economy Since 1865 The Development of Public Health in America Race, American Medicine and Public Health Women and Health in American History The History of the (American) Body Childbirth in the United States History of U.S. Media History of American Librarianship The American Impact Abroad: The Historical Dimension History of Student Activism from the Popular Front to Black Lives Matter History of the Civil Rights Movement

NON-WESTERN HISTORY (AFRICA, ASIA, LATIN AMERICA, MIDDLE EAST)

Complete one course; Russian history does not fulfill this requirement.

African History Course Options

Code	Title	Credits
HISTORY 105	Introduction to the History of Africa	3-4
HISTORY/ AFRICAN 129	Africa on the Global Stage	3-4
HISTORY 179	Afro-Atlantic Histories and Peoples, 1791-Present	3-4
HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft (African topics)	3-4
HISTORY/AFRICAN/ AFROAMER/ ANTHRO/GEOG/ POLI SCI/SOC 277	Africa: An Introductory Survey	4
HISTORY 278	Africans in the Americas, 1492-1808	3-4
HISTORY/AFRICAN/ AFROAMER/ POLI SCI 297	African and African-American Linkages: An Introduction	4
HISTORY 444	History of East Africa	3-4
HISTORY 445	History of Equatorial Africa	3-4

Central or East Asian History Course Options Code Title Credits HISTORY/ASIAN 103 Introduction to East Asian History: 3-4

HISTORY/ASIAN 103 Introduction to East Asian History: 3-China

HISTORY/ASIAN 104	Introduction to East Asian History: Japan	3-4
HISTORY/ASIAN 108	Introduction to East Asian History - Korea	3-4
HISTORY 170	East Meets West: Myth, Meaning, and Modernity	3-4
HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft (Central or East Asian topics)	3-4
HISTORY/ASIAN/ POLI SCI 255	Introduction to East Asian Civilizations	3-4
HISTORY/GNS 265	An Introduction to Central Asia: From the Silk Route to Afghanistan	3
HISTORY/ INTL ST 332	East Asia & The U.S. Since 1899	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 335	The Koreas: Korean War to the 21st Century	3-4
HISTORY 336	Chinese Economic and Business History: From Silk to iPhones	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 337	Social and Intellectual History of China, 589 AD-1919	3-4
HISTORY 340	Cultural History of Korea	3-4
HISTORY/ASIAN 341	History of Modern China, 1800-1949	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 342	History of the Peoples Republic of China, 1949 to the Present	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 363	China and World War II in Asia	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 454	Samurai: History and Image	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 456	Pearl Harbor & Hiroshima: Japan, the US & The Crisis in Asia	3-4

South or Southeast Asian History Course Options

Code	Title	Credits
HISTORY 142	History of South Asia to the Present	3-4
HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft (South or Southeast Asian topics)	3-4
HISTORY/ASIAN/ GEOG/POLI SCI/ SOC 244	Introduction to Southeast Asia: Vietnam to the Philippines	4
HISTORY/ASIAN/ ASIAN AM 246	Southeast Asian Refugees of the "Cold" War	4
HISTORY/ASIAN/ RELIG ST 267	Asian Religions in Global Perspective	3-4
HISTORY/ASIAN/ RELIG ST 308	Introduction to Buddhism	3-4
HISTORY/ASIAN 319	The Vietnam Wars	3-4
HISTORY 450	Making of Modern South Asia	3-4
HISTORY 457	History of Southeast Asia to 1800	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 458	History of Southeast Asia Since 1800	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 463	Topics in South Asian History	3

Latin American History Course Options			
	Code	Title	Credits
	HISTORY 179	Afro-Atlantic Histories and Peoples, 1791-Present	3-4
	HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft (Latin American Topics)	3-4
	HISTORY 241	Latin America from 1780 to 1940	4
	HISTORY/INTL ST/ LACIS 242	Modern Latin America	4
	HISTORY/LACIS 243	Colonial Latin America: Invasion to Independence	3-4
	HISTORY/CHICLA/ GEN&WS 245	Chicana and Latina History	3
	HISTORY/ AFROAMER/ ANTHRO/C&E SOC/ GEOG/LACIS/ POLI SCI/SOC/ SPANISH 260	Latin America: An Introduction	3-4
	HISTORY/ CHICLA/LACIS/ POLI SCI 268	The U.S. & Latin America from the Colonial Era to the Present: A Critical Survey	3
	HISTORY 278	Africans in the Americas, 1492-1808	3-4
	HISTORY/ AFROAMER 347	The Caribbean and its Diasporas	3
	HISTORY/CHICLA/ LACIS/POLI SCI 355	Labor in the Americas: US & Mexico in Comparative & Historical Perspective	3
	HISTORY/CHICLA/ POLI SCI 422	Latino History and Politics	3
	HISTORY/ CHICLA 435	Colony, Nation, and Minority: The Puerto Ricans' World	3
	HISTORY 441	Revolution and Conflict in Modern Latin America	3-4
	HISTORY 533	Multi-Racial Societies in Latin America	3-4
	HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 564	Disease, Medicine and Public Health in the History of Latin America and the Caribbean	3

Middle Eastern History Course Options

Code	Title	Credits
HISTORY 139	Introduction to the Modern Middle East	3-4
HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft (Middle Eastern topics)	3-4
HISTORY/ RELIG ST 205	The Making of the Islamic World: The Middle East, 500-1500	3-4
HISTORY/ MEDIEVAL/ RELIG ST 309	The Crusades: Christianity and Islam	3-4

ANCIENT/MEDIEVAL HISTORY

Complete one European or Non-Western history course with a focus on the European or Mediterranean area before C.E. 1500 or with the history of Africa or Asia before these areas fell heavily under

European influence. This course may also be counted toward the fulfillment of the other distribution requirements above.

Ancient/Medieval History Course Options

Code	Title	Credits
HISTORY/	The Ancient Mediterranean	4
CLASSICS 110	The Ancient Mediterranean	-
HISTORY/	The World of Late Antiquity	4
MEDIEVAL/ RELIG ST 112	(200-900 C.E.)	
HISTORY 115	Medieval Europe 410-1500	4
HISTORY 123	English History: England to 1688	3-4
HISTORY 200	Historical Studies (Ancient/Medieval topics)	3-4
HIST SCI 201	The Origins of Scientific Thought	3
HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft (Ancient/ Medieval topics)	3-4
HISTORY/ RELIG ST 205	The Making of the Islamic World: The Middle East, 500-1500	3-4
HISTORY/	Western Intellectual and Religious	3-4
RELIG ST 208	History to 1500	
HISTORY 223	Explorations in European History (H) (Ancient/Medieval topics)	3-4
HISTORY 303	A History of Greek Civilization	3-4
HISTORY 307	A History of Rome	3-4
HISTORY/ASIAN/ RELIG ST 308	Introduction to Buddhism	3-4
HISTORY/ MEDIEVAL/ RELIG ST 309	The Crusades: Christianity and Islam	3-4
HIST SCI/ MEDIEVAL 322	Ancient and Medieval Science	3
HISTORY/ ASIAN 337	Social and Intellectual History of China, 589 AD-1919	3-4
HISTORY/ENGL/ RELIG ST 360	The Anglo-Saxons	3
HISTORY/ CLASSICS/ POLI SCI 362	Athenian Democracy	3
HISTORY/ LEGAL ST 426	The History of Punishment	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 454	Samurai: History and Image	3-4
HISTORY 457	History of Southeast Asia to 1800	3-4
HISTORY/	Rule of Law: Philosophical and	3-4
LEGAL ST 459	Historical Models	
HISTORY/	Medieval Law and Society	3
LEGAL ST 476	-	
HISTORY/HIST SCI/ MED HIST 507	Health, Disease and Healing I	3-4
HISTORY/	Religions of the Ancient	3
CLASSICS/ RELIG ST 517	Mediterranean	
ILS 201	Western Culture: Science,	3
	Technology, Philosophy I	

HISTORICAL RESEARCH

Select one course. This course may also be counted toward the fulfillment of the other distribution requirements above. HISTORY 201 is specifically designed to be a research methods course and is strongly recommended. Multiple topics will be offered every fall and spring under this number.

Historical Research Course Options

Code	Title	Credits
HISTORY 201	The Historian's Craft	3-4
HISTORY/ASIAN 319	The Vietnam Wars	3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 354	Women and Gender in the U.S. Since 1870	3-4
HISTORY 418	History of Russia	3-4
HISTORY/ ASIAN 458	History of Southeast Asia Since 1800	3-4
HISTORY/ GEN&WS 519	Sexuality, Modernity and Social Change	3
HISTORY/ AFROAMER 628	History of the Civil Rights Movement in the United States	3

ELECTIVES

Complete additional coursework, if necessary, to reach the minimum of 24 credits. It is recommended that students completing the history minor take a one-year continuous course in American history (e.g., HISTORY 101 Amer Hist to the Civil War Era, the Origin & Growth of the U S and HISTORY 102 American History, Civil War Era to the Present).