

# HISTORY OF SCIENCE, MEDICINE AND TECHNOLOGY, MA

One of the oldest, most prestigious academic programs of its kind in the United States, History of Science, Medicine, and Technology (HSMT) draws together faculty members in History and in Medical History and Bioethics (<http://medhist.wisc.edu/>). Collectively, we offer broad coverage of the field, with expertise that spans Europe, the United States, Africa, and the Caribbean, stretches from the Middle Ages to the recent past, and ranges across the physical, biological, and social sciences to medicine and technology.

Our degree program in the History of Science, Medicine, and Technology is designed to meet the needs of the PhD. candidate, and we offer funding (<https://history.wisc.edu/our-graduate-program/prospective-students/funding/>) only to students who intend to pursue the PhD. However, we also welcome applications from students who wish to earn only the MA if they have external funding or are self-funded. Students with doctoral training in one of the health professions may earn an MA in History of Medicine. It is also possible to earn a combined MD/PhD degree through the School of Medicine and Public Health's Medical Scientist Training Program (<https://www.med.wisc.edu/education/md-phd/>) and the HSMT degree program.

History of Science, Medicine, and Technology at UW–Madison is known for the strength and diversity of its areas of study and its warm, collegial environment. All historical aspects of science, medicine, and technology receive attention—from their internal development to their broader institutional, philosophical, religious, and literary contexts, as well as their relationships with print culture, visual culture, and material culture. Students and faculty regularly participate in the program's weekly Brown Bag and monthly colloquium series, both of which provide opportunities to present work, discuss professional issues, and engage with a wide range of on-campus and outside speakers.

Graduate students come to the History of Science, Medicine, and Technology degree program from a variety of backgrounds in the sciences and humanities and with diverse professional goals. The program maintains a policy of maximum flexibility and, insofar as possible, tailors the work required for the degree to fit the individual. Students are encouraged to undertake work in related programs such as history, philosophy, science, and technology studies and the various sciences.

## ADMISSIONS

### ADMISSIONS

Please consult the table below for key information about this degree program's admissions requirements. The program may have more detailed admissions requirements, which can be found below the table or on the program's website.

Graduate admissions is a two-step process between academic programs and the Graduate School. **Applicants must meet the minimum requirements (<https://grad.wisc.edu/apply/requirements/>) of the Graduate School as well as the program(s).** Once you have researched

the graduate program(s) you are interested in, apply online (<https://grad.wisc.edu/apply/>).

Requirements	Detail
Fall Deadline	December 1
Spring Deadline	This program does not admit in the spring.
Summer Deadline	This program does not admit in the summer.
GRE (Graduate Record Examinations)	Not required.
English Proficiency Test	Every applicant whose native language is not English, or whose undergraduate instruction was not exclusively in English, must provide an English proficiency test score earned within two years of the anticipated term of enrollment. Refer to the Graduate School: Minimum Requirements for Admission policy: <a href="https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1241">https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1241</a> ( <a href="https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1241/">https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1241/</a> ).
Other Test(s) (e.g., GMAT, MCAT)	n/a
Letters of Recommendation Required	3

### APPLICATION MATERIALS

To apply, applicants must submit or declare the following in the online application (<https://grad.wisc.edu/apply/>):

#### History Supplemental Application

This section of the application asks you to provide information about your research interests, declare your preferred faculty advisors, and outline your prior language preparation (if any).

#### Writing Sample

Provide a sample that best illustrates the quality of your written work (optimally no more than 50 pages, double-spaced; maximum file size 6 MB).

#### Transcripts

Upload an unofficial copy of your transcript from all institutions attended, showing any undergraduate and graduate degrees awarded. If accepted, the Graduate School will ask for official transcripts from each institution.

#### CV or Resumé

This should highlight your accomplishments and qualifications including academic honors or distinctions; professional, research, and/or teaching experience; and any publications.

#### Letters of Recommendation

Provide contact information for the three individuals who will furnish recommendations on your behalf (they will receive an upload link by email). Your letter writers need not be historians, but they should be able to speak to your academic preparation to pursue historical studies at the graduate level.

#### Statement of Purpose

The statement of purpose (2–3 pages, double-spaced) explains your reasons for graduate study. It may be the hardest part of the application to write, but it is also the most important. While you will likely include some autobiographical information, its primary purpose is to acquaint us with how your mind works. We want to know, for example, what kinds

of intellectual problems and issues interest you, whose stories intrigue you, what sorts of analytical or narrative approaches you like to pursue, which historical writings you admire—and your reasons for these various preferences. Please help us understand your decision to enter the historical profession, especially at a time when the academic job market is in decline, and how you see your own role in it. There is no single right way to approach this part of the application, but we suggest that you bear in mind the usual cautions for personal writing: speak straightforwardly, in your own voice, and write as well as you know how.

## INTERNATIONAL APPLICANTS

All international applicants must also meet the **English Proficiency** requirements (<https://grad.wisc.edu/admissions/requirements/>) set forth by the Graduate School.

For additional detail about the admissions process, please visit the Prospective Student (<https://history.wisc.edu/our-graduate-program/prospective-students/>) pages on our website.

## FUNDING

### FUNDING GRADUATE SCHOOL RESOURCES

Resources to help you afford graduate study might include assistantships, fellowships, traineeships, and financial aid. Further funding information (<https://grad.wisc.edu/funding/>) is available from the Graduate School. Be sure to check with your program for individual policies and restrictions related to funding.

### PROGRAM RESOURCES

We offer funding only to students who intend to pursue the PhD—an application for admission to our PhD program, therefore, is an application for funding. We also welcome applications from students who have external funding or are self-funded, including those pursuing the MA only.\*

#### Multi-year funding package

If you apply to the History of Science, Medicine, and Technology (HSMT) PhD degree program without external or self-funding and are accepted, you will be offered a multi-year support package, which begins in your first year. The details of our support guarantees may vary by funding source, field of study, and other circumstances, and the guarantee is, of course, contingent on satisfactory progress and performance. Most of our support packages offer five years of support and begin with a fellowship year from the UW–Madison Graduate School, generously funded by the Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation (<http://www.warf.org/stewardship/grants-support/current/current-grant.cmsx>). Our most distinguished packages include two years of fellowships:

- Graduate Research Scholar fellowships (<http://ls.wisc.edu/current-students/graduate-students/cgrs/>) for underrepresented students or first-generation college students—offered annually
- John A. Neu Fellowship in the History of Science, Medicine, and Technology—offered as endowment income permits

Additional years of guaranteed funding will come from employment as teaching assistants or project assistants or additional fellowships.

#### Competing for additional support

All students in good standing can apply for writing prizes, conference travel awards, and supplements to external awards. Once graduate students have passed their preliminary examination and advanced to

candidacy, they may apply for various departmental fellowships and research travel funding.

Further funding opportunities are available to students who have reached the advanced stages of dissertation writing. Our advanced dissertators may apply for teaching fellowships that give them the opportunity to design and teach an undergraduate course—the Merle Curti Teaching Fellowship (<https://history.wisc.edu/our-graduate-program/current-students/funding-opportunities/merle-curti-teaching-fellowship/>) (open field), the George L. Mosse Teaching Fellowship in European History (<https://mosseprogram.wisc.edu/>), and the William J. Courtenay Teaching Fellowship in ancient, medieval, or early modern European history. The William Coleman Dissertation Fellowship in the History of Science (<https://history.wisc.edu/our-graduate-program/current-students/funding-opportunities/>) supports one semester of advanced dissertation writing, as does the David and Greta Lindberg Distinguished Graduate Fellowship. (These fellowships are offered as often as endowment income permits.) Thanks to funding provided by the Doris G. Quinn Foundation (<https://dorisquinnfoundation.org/>), we are also pleased to offer a dissertator fellowship, which supports the final year of dissertation writing in any field.

In addition, UW–Madison offers a wealth of other opportunities to compete for funding offered, for example, by the International Division (<http://international.wisc.edu/funding-your-international-experiences/>), the Institute for Research in the Humanities (<https://irh.wisc.edu/>), and the UW Graduate School (research and conference travel awards (<https://grad.wisc.edu/studentfunding/grantscomp/>)).

More details on our funding for current/continuing students are available here (<https://history.wisc.edu/our-graduate-program/current-students/funding-opportunities/>).

\* If you wish to apply only for the HSMT MA (also known as the terminal MA) or for the MA in History of Medicine for Health Professionals, please describe your sources of support on the History Supplemental Application. For information on the cost of graduate study at UW–Madison, see this link (<https://grad.wisc.edu/admissions/cost/>).

## REQUIREMENTS

### MINIMUM GRADUATE SCHOOL REQUIREMENTS

Review the Graduate School minimum academic progress and degree requirements (<http://guide.wisc.edu/graduate/#policiesandrequirements>), in addition to the program requirements listed below.

### MAJOR REQUIREMENTS MODE OF INSTRUCTION

Face to Face	Evening/ Weekend	Online	Hybrid	Accelerated
Yes	No	No	No	No

#### Mode of Instruction Definitions

**Accelerated:** Accelerated programs are offered at a fast pace that condenses the time to completion. Students typically take enough credits aimed at completing the program in a year or two.

**Evening/Weekend:** Courses meet on the UW–Madison campus only in evenings and/or on weekends to accommodate typical business schedules. Students have the advantages of face-to-face courses with the flexibility to keep work and other life commitments.

**Face-to-Face:** Courses typically meet during weekdays on the UW–Madison Campus.

**Hybrid:** These programs combine face-to-face and online learning formats. Contact the program for more specific information.

**Online:** These programs are offered 100% online. Some programs may require an on-campus orientation or residency experience, but the courses will be facilitated in an online format.

## CURRICULAR REQUIREMENTS

Requirement Detail	
Minimum Credit Requirement	30 credits
Minimum Residence Credit Requirement	MA: 18 credits
Minimum Graduate Coursework Requirement	MA with history of medicine specialization: 24 credits
Minimum Graduate Coursework Requirement	22 credits must be completed in graduate-level coursework in the HSMT graduate program. Refer to the Graduate School: Minimum Graduate Coursework (50%) Requirement policy: <a href="https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1244">https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1244</a> ( <a href="https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1244/">https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1244/</a> ).
Overall Graduate GPA Requirement	3.00 (3.25 after 4th semester of full-time study).
Other Grade Requirements	n/a
Assessments and Examinations	In order to receive the master's degree, students must pass the Second-Year Review (SYR). A passing review requires that students: complete a article-length research paper, fulfill one language requirement, clear all incompletes, fulfill any additional requirements for their specific field of study, submit a list of prelim fields along with a timeline for completing prelims, and receive a positive endorsement from the three faculty members on the review committee.
Language Requirements	MA: Demonstrate, at a minimum, reading knowledge of at least one language other than English.

MA with history of medicine specialization: No foreign language requirement.

## REQUIRED COURSES

### MA Course Requirements

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Required Courses</b>		
HISTORY 701	History in a Global Perspective	1
HIST SCI 720	Proseminar: Historiography and Methods	3
HISTORY 800	Research Seminar in History (or an equivalent research seminar)	3

**Six Distribution Areas: Students must complete coursework in each of the following distribution areas. Courses may count towards more than one distribution area.** 12

<i>Temporal</i>	
1. Pre 1800	
2. 1800 to the Present	
<i>Topical</i>	
3. Science/Technology	
4. Medicine/Public Health	
<i>Geographic</i>	
5. Global/Non-Western	
6. Euro-American	
List of all HIST SCI courses ( <a href="http://guide.wisc.edu/courses/hist_sci/">http://guide.wisc.edu/courses/hist_sci/</a> )	

**Electives** 11  
Work with your advisors to complete additional elective credits in courses numbered greater than 700.

**Total Credits** 30

### Distribution Area Courses

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Temporal Distribution Areas</b>		
<i>1. Pre 1800</i>		
HIST SCI/ HISTORY 323 & HIST SCI 623	The Scientific Revolution: From Copernicus to Newton and Studies in Early Modern Science	4
HIST SCI/ S&A PHM 401	History of Pharmacy	2
HIST SCI 903	Seminar: Medieval, Renaissance, and 17th Century Science (Early Modern Translation)	3
HIST SCI 911	Seminar-Eighteenth Century Science (Early Modern Translation)	3
HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Flesh and Metal: A History of Bodies, Race, Labor, and Capital)	3
<i>2. 1800 to the Present</i>		
HIST SCI 404	A History of Disease	3-4
HIST SCI/HISTORY/ MED HIST 508	Health, Disease and Healing II	3-4
HIST SCI/ AFROAMER/ MED HIST 523	Race, American Medicine and Public Health	3
HIST SCI/GEN&WS/ MED HIST 531	Women and Health in American History	3
HIST SCI/GEN&WS/ MED HIST 532	The History of the (American) Body	3
HIST SCI/HISTORY/ MED HIST 564	Disease, Medicine and Public Health in the History of Latin America and the Caribbean	3
HIST SCI/ MED HIST 509	The Development of Public Health in America	3

MED HIST/HIST SCI/ POP HLTH 553 & MED HIST 753	International Health and Global Society and International Health and Global Society	4	HIST SCI/ AFROAMER/ MED HIST 523	Race, American Medicine and Public Health	3
HIST SCI 555	Undergraduate Seminar in History of Science (Digital Capitalism)	3	HIST SCI/GEN&WS/ MED HIST 531	Women and Health in American History	3
PHARMACY 563	Drug History: Dangerous Drugs and Magic Bullets	2	HIST SCI/GEN&WS/ MED HIST 532	The History of the (American) Body	3
PHARMACY 564	Psychedelic History: Sacred Plants, Science & Psychotherapy	3	MED HIST/HIST SCI/ POP HLTH 553 & MED HIST 753	International Health and Global Society and International Health and Global Society	4
HIST SCI 907	Seminar: History of Technology (Technology, Power, and Democracy)	3	PHARMACY 563	Drug History: Dangerous Drugs and Magic Bullets	2
HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Life and Death in American History)	3	HIST SCI/HISTORY/ MED HIST 564	Disease, Medicine and Public Health in the History of Latin America and the Caribbean	3
HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Foucault for Historians)	3	HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Life and Death in American History)	3
HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science from the South)	3	HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Flesh and Metal: A History of Bodies, Race, Labor, and Capital)	3
HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science and Empire)	3	HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Foucault for Historians)	3
HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science, Race and Nature)	3			
<b>Topical Distribution Areas</b>			<b>Geographic Distribution Areas</b>		
<i>3. Science/Technology</i>			<i>5. Global/Non-Western</i>		
HIST SCI/ HISTORY 323 & HIST SCI 623	The Scientific Revolution: From Copernicus to Newton and Studies in Early Modern Science	4	HIST SCI/ HISTORY 323 & HIST SCI 623	The Scientific Revolution: From Copernicus to Newton and Studies in Early Modern Science	4
HIST SCI 555	Undergraduate Seminar in History of Science	3	HIST SCI/ S&A PHM 401	History of Pharmacy	2
PHARMACY 564	Psychedelic History: Sacred Plants, Science & Psychotherapy	3	MED HIST/HIST SCI/ POP HLTH 553 & MED HIST 753	International Health and Global Society and International Health and Global Society	4
HIST SCI 903	Seminar: Medieval, Renaissance, and 17th Century Science (Early Modern Translation)	3	HIST SCI/HISTORY/ MED HIST 564	Disease, Medicine and Public Health in the History of Latin America and the Caribbean	3
HIST SCI 911	Seminar-Eighteenth Century Science (Early Modern Translation)	3	HIST SCI 903	Seminar: Medieval, Renaissance, and 17th Century Science (Early Modern Translation)	3
HIST SCI 907	Seminar: History of Technology (Technology, Power, and Democracy)	3	HIST SCI 911	Seminar-Eighteenth Century Science (Early Modern Translation)	3
HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science and Empire)	3	HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Flesh and Metal: A History of Bodies, Race, Labor, and Capital)	3
HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science from the South)	3	HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science from the South)	3
HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science, Race, and Nature)	3	HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science and Empire)	3
<i>4. Medicine/Public Health</i>			HIST SCI 921	Seminar-Special Topics (Science, Race, and Nature)	3
HIST SCI/ S&A PHM 401	History of Pharmacy	2	<i>6. Euro-American</i>		
HIST SCI 404	A History of Disease	3-4	HIST SCI 404	A History of Disease	3-4
HIST SCI/HISTORY/ MED HIST 508	Health, Disease and Healing II	3-4	HIST SCI/HISTORY/ MED HIST 508	Health, Disease and Healing II	3-4
HIST SCI/ MED HIST 509	The Development of Public Health in America	3			

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HIST SCI/GEN&WS/ MED HIST 531	Women and Health in American History	3
HIST SCI/GEN&WS/ MED HIST 532	The History of the (American) Body	3
HIST SCI 555	Undergraduate Seminar in History of Science	3
PHARMACY 563	Drug History: Dangerous Drugs and Magic Bullets	2
PHARMACY 564	Psychedelic History: Sacred Plants, Science & Psychotherapy	3
HIST SCI 907	Seminar: History of Technology (Technology, Power, and Democracy)	3
HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Life and Death in American History)	3
HIST SCI/ MED HIST 919	Graduate Studies in Medical History (Foucault for Historians)	3

### History of Medicine Pathway<sup>1</sup>

This pathway within the MA is intended for students with doctoral training in one of the health professions who wish to pursue a master's degree in the history of medicine.

Code	Title	Credits
<b>Required Courses</b>		
HIST SCI 720	Proseminar: Historiography and Methods	3
HIST SCI/HISTORY/ MED HIST 507	Health, Disease and Healing I	3-4
HIST SCI/HISTORY/ MED HIST 508	Health, Disease and Healing II	3-4
HIST SCI/ MED HIST 509	The Development of Public Health in America	3
STS 901	Science, Technology and Medicine in Society	3
<b>Additional History of Medicine course</b>		<b>3</b>
All Medical History Courses ( <a href="http://guide.wisc.edu/courses/med_hist/">http://guide.wisc.edu/courses/med_hist/</a> )		
<b>Additional History of Science course (numbered 300-600 or above)</b>		<b>3</b>
All History of Science Courses ( <a href="http://guide.wisc.edu/courses/hist_sci/">http://guide.wisc.edu/courses/hist_sci/</a> )		
<b>Electives</b>		<b>9</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>30</b>

<sup>1</sup> These pathways are internal to the program and represent different pathways a student can follow to earn this degree. Pathways names do not appear in the Graduate School admissions application, and they will not appear on the transcript.

## POLICIES

### GRADUATE SCHOOL POLICIES

The Graduate School's Academic Policies and Procedures (<https://grad.wisc.edu/acadpolicy/>) provide essential information regarding general university policies. Program authority to set degree policies beyond the minimum required by the Graduate School lies with the degree program faculty. Policies set by the academic degree program can be found below.

### MAJOR-SPECIFIC POLICIES

#### PRIOR COURSEWORK

##### Graduate Credits Earned at Other Institutions

MA: Total credits transferred for the MA degree may not exceed 12 credits. No credits earned more than five years before admission to the MA program may be used. No credits with a grade below B may be applied toward graduate credit requirements.

MA with history of medicine specialization<sup>1</sup>: Students can apply up to 6 credits from previous professional advanced degree work in one of the health professions toward the MA degree. No credits earned more than ten years before admission to the MA program may be used. No credits carrying a grade below B are transferable.

##### Undergraduate Credits Earned at Other Institutions or UW-Madison

No credits from a previous undergraduate degree are allowed to transfer.

##### Credits Earned as a Professional Student at UW-Madison (Law, Medicine, Pharmacy, and Veterinary careers)

Refer to the Graduate School: Transfer Credits for Prior Coursework (<https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1216/>) policy.

##### Credits Earned as a University Special Student at UW-Madison

MA: With program approval, students may transfer up to 9 credits of coursework numbered 300 or above taken as a UW-Madison University Special student. Coursework earned ten or more years prior to admission to a master's degree is not allowed to satisfy requirements. No credits with a grade below B are transferable.

MA with history of medicine specialization<sup>1</sup>: No credits taken as a UW-Madison University Special student are allowed to transfer.

<sup>1</sup> These tracks are internal to the program and represent different pathways a student can follow to earn this degree. Track names do not appear in the Graduate School admissions application, and they will not appear on the transcript.

### PROBATION

Refer to the Graduate School: Probation (<https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1217/>) policy.

### ADVISOR / COMMITTEE

Refer to the Graduate School: Advisor (<https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1232/>) and Graduate School: Committees (Doctoral/Master's/MFA) (<https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1201/>) policies.



## CREDITS PER TERM ALLOWED

15 credits

## TIME LIMITS

Refer to the Graduate School: Time Limits (<https://policy.wisc.edu/library/UW-1221/>) policy.

## GRIEVANCES AND APPEALS

These resources may be helpful in addressing your concerns:

- Bias or Hate Reporting (<https://doso.students.wisc.edu/bias-or-hate-reporting/>)
- Graduate Assistantship Policies and Procedures (<https://hr.wisc.edu/policies/gapp/#grievance-procedure>)
- Hostile and Intimidating Behavior Policies and Procedures (<https://hr.wisc.edu/hib/>)
  - Office of the Provost for Faculty and Staff Affairs (<https://facstaff.provost.wisc.edu/>)
- Dean of Students Office (<https://doso.students.wisc.edu/>) (for all students to seek grievance assistance and support)
- Employee Assistance (<http://www.eao.wisc.edu/>) (for personal counseling and workplace consultation around communication and conflict involving graduate assistants and other employees, post-doctoral students, faculty and staff)
- Employee Disability Resource Office (<https://employee disabilities.wisc.edu/>) (for qualified employees or applicants with disabilities to have equal employment opportunities)
- Graduate School (<https://grad.wisc.edu/>) (for informal advice at any level of review and for official appeals of program/departmental or school/college grievance decisions)
- Office of Compliance (<https://compliance.wisc.edu/>) (for class harassment and discrimination, including sexual harassment and sexual violence)
- Office of Student Conduct and Community Standards (<https://conduct.students.wisc.edu/>) (for conflicts involving students)
- Ombuds Office for Faculty and Staff (<http://www.ombuds.wisc.edu/>) (for employed graduate students and post-docs, as well as faculty and staff)
- Title IX (<https://compliance.wisc.edu/titleix/>) (for concerns about discrimination)

Students should contact the department chair or program director with questions about grievances. They may also contact the L&S Academic Divisional Associate Deans, the L&S Associate Dean for Teaching and Learning Administration, or the L&S Director of Human Resources.

## OTHER

Part time enrollment is permitted, full time preferred.

## PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

## PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT GRADUATE SCHOOL RESOURCES

Take advantage of the Graduate School's professional development resources (<https://grad.wisc.edu/pd/>) to build skills, thrive academically, and launch your career.

## PROGRAM RESOURCES

The Department of History is committed to training our students to develop skills required for a variety of careers both in and outside the academy. Although a large network of our alumni teach at colleges and universities in the U.S. and across the world, a number of our PhDs have enjoyed considerable success outside the academy. They include recent graduates who are currently a museum curator, teachers at prestigious preparatory academies, a historian with the U.S. Secretary of Defense's POW/Missing Persons Agency, a CEO of an investment firm, an analyst for a defense contractor, an editor at a small press, and consultants working with non-profits in the human services, education, and public policy fields. In recent years we have undertaken a number of initiatives, detailed below, to broaden the training of our students for a wide array of careers.

Much of the preparation for the job market occurs informally and over the course of the student's graduate career—in the mentoring relationship between faculty advisor and student, in the presentation of student research in department venues, in the student's participation in professional conferences, and in early forms of professional publication. Coursework, such as for the minor requirement or certificates, can be an avenue to expanded competencies. The Center for Humanities, for example, offers a Public Humanities certificate (<http://humanities.wisc.edu/public-humanities/graduate-certificate/>). Be sure to explore the Graduate School's resources such as "The Versatile PhD" (<https://grad.wisc.edu/pd/versatilephd/>) and its Professional Development pages (<http://grad.wisc.edu/pd/>).

Whatever career paths interest you, we encourage you to plan ahead and discuss your options—early and often—with your faculty advisor(s), with the Director of Graduate Studies, or with the Graduate Coordinator.

### Professional Development Seminars

The Professional Development topics seminar is offered every semester (see Requirements (<http://guide.wisc.edu/graduate/history/history-science-medicine-technology-phd/#requirements-text>) for course number). It emphasizes building skills that are valuable both inside and outside the academy, such as managing the writing process, teaching college history, or communicating historical research to a broad, nonspecialist audience. Since it is a topics course, more than one may be offered in a given semester. Recent topics include "Writing for Academy and Beyond," "Digital History," and "On the Job Market."

### Professional Development Events

Throughout the year, the Graduate Program sponsors various workshops intended to help students negotiate specific milestones of graduate study and to assist them in preparing for and going on the job market as they near completion of the PhD. Our programming currently includes:

#### Preliminary Examination Workshop

This offers a discussion of the various requirements for preliminary examinations: how to assemble committees, compiling reading lists, Graduate School requirements, and more.

#### Curriculum Vitae Workshops

These workshops are designed for students at all levels, ranging from first-year students writing CVs for campus positions to advanced dissertators on the job market.

#### Mock Interviews

The Graduate Program offers a series of opportunities to practice with a committee of our faculty for AHA interviews and on-campus job talks. They are open to a limited number of students who expect to be actively on the job market in the fall.

### Careers in History Workshops

Our program is committed to helping its graduates seek and secure employment following the completion of their PhDs. Since the financial crisis in 2008, the academic job market has softened markedly. While the Graduate Program continues to provide outstanding preparation for academic jobs, we also encourage our students to think more broadly about their career prospects and the transferability of their skills. As funds permit, we occasionally bring to campus History graduates who are working in the non-profit, private, or public sector to meet with current graduate students and share their experiences. We also offer opportunities to learn best practices for post-doctoral fellowship applications.

## LEARNING OUTCOMES

### LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Articulates, critiques, or elaborates the theories, research methods, and approaches to inquiry in HSMT.
2. Identifies sources and assembles evidence pertaining to questions or problems in HSMT.
3. Demonstrates understanding of science, medicine, and technology in a range of historical, social, cultural, and global contexts.
4. Chooses the most appropriate methodologies and practices for a chosen research project.
5. Demonstrates the ability to situate a historical question in relation to the existing literature, and to evaluate and synthesize information pertaining to questions or problems in HSMT.
6. Is able to construct a persuasive historical argument that makes an original contribution to historical knowledge.
7. Communicates clearly, in both written and oral form.
8. Recognizes and applies established principles of ethical and professional conduct.

## PEOPLE

### PEOPLE

See the History department webpage for a full directory of faculty (<https://history.wisc.edu/people-main/faculty-listed-alphabetically/>).

Also see our faculty affiliate (<https://history.wisc.edu/people-main/faculty-affiliates/>) and teaching associate (<https://history.wisc.edu/people-main/teaching-associates/>) profiles.